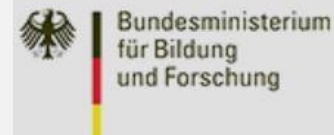




europaana  
Judaica Europeana



Sponsored by:



Judaica Europeana:  
content, linked data infrastructure and scholarship

**Dov Winer**

Scientific Manager – Judaica Europeana

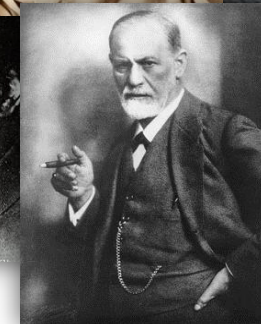
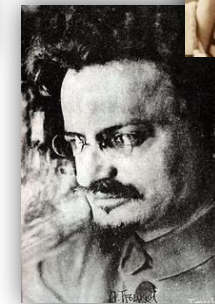
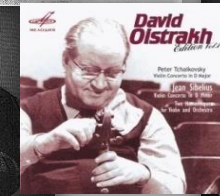
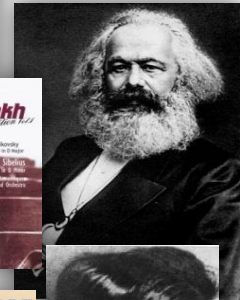
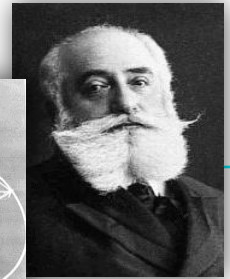
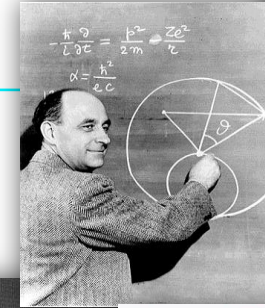
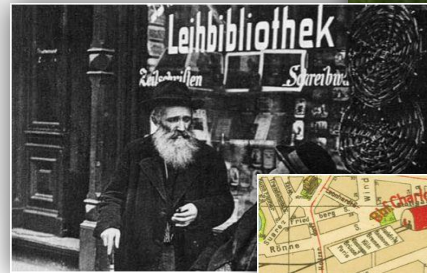
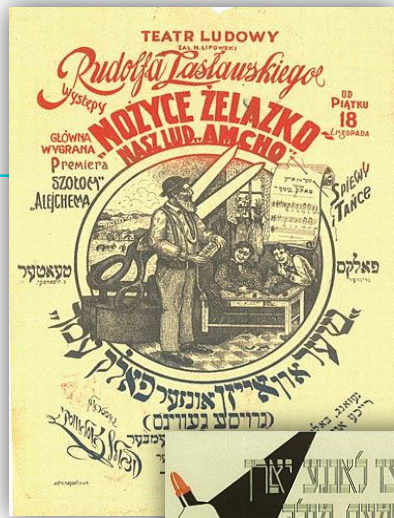
JULY 9, 2013 • JEWISH MUSEUM BERLIN • INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE  
**PUBLIC HISTORY OF THE HOLOCAUST**  
HISTORICAL RESEARCH IN THE DIGITAL AGE



# Outline

- Aggregation of **CURATED Jewish** related content
- Integrated in the European Culture digital documentation:  
**EUROPEANA**
- **Linked Data Infrastructure** Service: Europeana Data Model adopted also by the Digital Public Library of America
- **Challenge:** to make good the Linked Data potential for **CONTEXT** enrichment: **Who, What, When, Where.**
- Provision of **Digital Scholarship tools** and approaches for research and higher learning
- Support for **digital storytelling**





\* YIVO: The Power of Persuasion, Jewish Posters from Prewar Poland 1900-1939  
<http://www.yivoinstitute.org/exhibits/posterfr.htm>



# Jews and the City

Prof. Steven Zipperstein points to the anti-urban bias of most of the Jewish historiography and how this began to change at the end of the 20th century.

S. Zipperstein (1987), *Jewish Historiography and the Modern City*. Jewish History V.2, pp 77-88

*“Modernization is about everyone becoming urban, mobile, literate, articulate, intellectually intricate, physically fastidious, and occupationally flexible. It is about learning how to cultivate people and symbols, not fields and herds. It is about pursuing wealth for the sake of learning, learning for the sake of wealth, and both wealth and learning for their own sake. It is about transforming peasants and princes into merchants and priests, replacing inherited privilege with acquired prestige, and dismantling social estates for the benefit of individuals, nuclear families, and book-reading tribes (nations). Modernization, in other words, is about everyone becoming Jewish.”*

Yuri Slezkine (2004). *The Jewish Century*. Princeton: Princeton University Press,.

For the first chapter: <http://press.princeton.edu/chapters/s7819.htm>

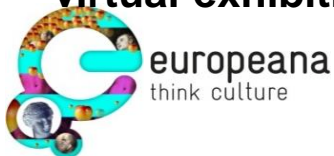


# The Judaica Europeana project in a nutshell

- Co-funded by the eContentPlus program of the European Commission: initial budget framework of 3 Million Euro
- First stage 2010-2012: aggregation of content focused on theme of Jews in European Cities
- Second stage 2012-16:
  - **MOU**: Memorandum of Understanding between partners
  - **Digital Manuscripts to Europeana DM2E**: a 3-year Digital Humanities project from 2012
  - **Athena Plus**: 3-year project with a Digital Storytelling component from 2013

## The program

- Digitisation and aggregation of Jewish content for EUROPEANA: **5 million CHO**
- Adoption of standards to **synchronise the metadata** with the requirements of Europeana.
- **Knowledge management** tools: vocabularies, thesauri and ontologies for the indexing, retrieval and re-use of the aggregated content. Contextual metadata enrichment.
- Use of digitised content **in academic research**; university-based teaching; schools; museums and **virtual exhibitions**; conferences; cultural tourism; the arts and multimedia.





Annex 2 Content already digitized by the providers				Content Provider			
Content Provider	Collection Name	Type of object	Quantity in pages	Collection Name	Quantity in pages	Format	
Frankfurt University Library/Judaica Collection	Freimann-Collection	Paper	750.000	Frankfurt University Library/ Judaica			
	Yiddish prints	Paper	200.000	Judaica Frankfurt	200.000	Text	
	Compact Memory	Paper	700.000	Freimann-Collection, Part II	300.000	Text	
				Hebrew Manuscripts	75.000	Text	
Alliance Israelite Universelle	Books and Pamphlets	Paper	16.000	Alliance Israelite Universelle			
	AIU Bulletins	Paper	300.000	AIU- Library	Jewish Periodicals, 19th & 20th century	33.000	Text
	Photo Collection	Paper	1.200	Books		120000	Text
				Photo-Collection		5000	Image
Medem Library	Film Collection	Film	8 Movies, Wma	Film Collection	8 films x 3-45 mn	Video	
				AIU- Archives	Archival Material pre 1840	730.000	Text
				Medem Library			
				Records of Jewish songs	6.000	Audio	
Jewish Museum of Greece	Manuscripts	Paper	90 Text	Yiddish Books	78.500	Text	
	Documents	Paper	1.000 Text	Photo-Collection	1.000	Image	
	Textiles	Object	6 Image	Books - Titlepages	648	Text	
	Coins	Object	125 Image	Books, complete			
Jewish Museum London	Architectural Elements	Object	24 Image	Manuscripts			
	Photos	Paper	83 Image	Archival material			
	Etchings	Paper	90 Image	Books			
	Ephemera	Object	80 Image	Postcards			
BIBAC	Album-pages	Paper	203 Text	Religipus Artifacts			
	Letters	Paper	100 Text	Imagiam Jewish Archives			
	Theatre Programmes	Paper	53 Text	Bonany Street Synagoge			
	Leaflets	Paper	41 Text	Pews			
Bibliotheca Palatina di Parma	Booklets	Paper	3.200 Text	Jews of Pest - Conscription			
	Jewish Marriage Contracts	Paper	28 Text				
	Haggadah	Paper	300 Text				
Jewish Historical Institute, Warsaw				Breslau, Electors registers		5947	Text
				Breslau Rabbinat		2692	Text
				Bunial Society		21.980	Text
				Community members		4335	Text
State Archive Venice				Jewish cemeteries		11.614	Text
				Jewish Theological Library		8640	Text
				Jewish Charity		22.070	Text
				Assoc. Of German Jews		4918	Text
Incunabula				Emigration		1971	Text
				Schools		4000	Text
16th Century Books							
Jewish Welfare - Registers							



# Judaica Europeana Partners



הספרייה הלאומית  
المكتبة الوطنية الاسرائيلية  
THE NATIONAL  
LIBRARY OF ISRAEL



Judaica  
Europeana  
Newsletter  
Search  
Europeana  
Collections

Connected to



## Newsletter



The Edge © David Breuer-Weil  
courtesy of Ben Uri, The London Jewish Museum of Art.

**Latest newsletter with collection highlights** from the National Library of Israel, Bibliotheca Rosenthaliana and the JDC Archives now online.

## Virtual exhibitions

See the page on Judaica Europeana listing virtual exhibitions about Jewish heritage in Europe and digital resources for creating virtual exhibitions. Below are links to virtual exhibitions based on our partners' collections.



## The Judaica Europeana network

The project is led by  
European Association for Jewish Culture, London

and

Judaica Sammlung der Universitätsbibliothek  
der Goethe Universität, Frankfurt/Main  
National Library of Israel, Jerusalem

## Partners

Alliance Israélite Universelle, Paris  
Amitié, Centre for Research and Innovation, Bologna  
Ben Uri Gallery – The London Jewish Museum of Art  
Bibliotheca Rosenthaliana, Amsterdam  
Brandeis University Library  
British Library, London  
Center for Jewish History, New York  
Central Zionist Archives, Jerusalem  
Centre français des musiques juives, Paris  
Hungarian Jewish Archives, Budapest  
Institute for Jewish Policy Research, London  
JDC Archives, New York  
Jewish Historical Institute, Warsaw  
Jewish Historical Museum, Amsterdam  
Jewish Museum Berlin  
Jewish Museum, Frankfurt/Main  
Jewish Museum London  
Jewish Museum of Greece, Athens  
Leopold Zunz Zentrum, Halle-Wittenberg  
Ministerio de Cultura, Madrid  
Ministero per i Beni e le Attività Culturali, Rome  
Paris Yiddish Centre – Medem Library  
Royal Library: The National Library of Denmark  
and Copenhagen University Library  
Salomon Ludwig Steinheim Institut, Essen  
Sephardi Museum, Toledo

\* Other qualifying Partners will be welcome to join





# Europeana





EUROPHOTO

EFG 1914  
european film gateway







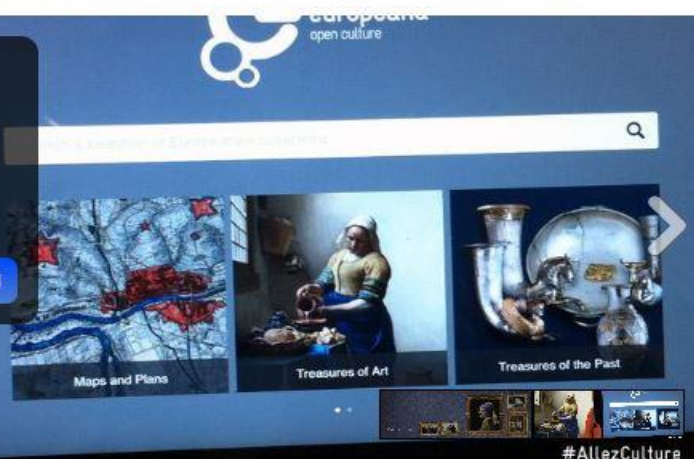
Search ▼

Search

[Help](#)

## Europeana Open Culture app

Our first free iPad app introduces you to specially selected collections from Europeana - explore, share and comment on them.

[Download](#)

[#AllerCulture](#)

From the blog



### Europeana Open Culture app's maps and plans

By Milena Popova. Adventurers love them, explorers devise them, and everyone uses them. With their help you can see the sky, the seas, rivers, mountains, and cities. You can easily (and virtually) cross political borders, learn about different climate and ...



### Famous Faces – How many do you know?

We all know their names: Newton, Bach, Boleyn. Famous queens or masters in arts, science or music. You probably also know what they were famous for. But, do you have any idea what they look like? We have gathered a ...

## Other Europeana Sites

- [Exhibitions](#)
- [Blog](#)
- [1914-1918](#)
- [Remix](#)
- [Professional](#)

## Help

- [Searching Europeana](#)
- [Exploring Europeana](#)
- [Results in Europeana](#)
- [Using My Europeana](#)
- [What's new](#)

## About us

- [New content](#)
- [All providers](#)
- [Previous newsletters](#)
- [Press Centre](#)
- [Jobs](#)





## LATEST NEWS

[Propaganda, postage stamps and a Polonez car Poles share their stories of 1989](#)

Last month, people across Poland shared their memories of the changes of the 1980s, contributing to an online archive of documents, memorabilia and stories that shares their experiences with the world and with future generations.

[Wikipedia and Europeana edit-a-thons focus on the First World War](#)

On Saturday 29 June, volunteers around Europe and Australia will meet to remember and write about the First



# Welcome to Europeana Professional, where librarians, curators and archivists share digital expertise.



Download Europeana Open Culture app

## From the Europeana Pro Blog

[Entrepreneurs in the making at first Apps4Europe Business Lounge](#)



By Beth Daley,



On 7/5/13 10:10 AM

Topics: Data re-use

## TWEETS

[Follow @EuropeanaEU on Twitter](#)

## CONTRIBUTE

- [Contribute data](#)
- [Join our team](#)
- [Sign up for our API](#)

## PRESS CENTRE

- [Press Releases](#)
- [Press Images](#)
- [Join the Press List](#)
- [Logos and Brand Guidelines](#)
- [Publications](#)

## CONTACT US



# Europeana architecture

- Europeana is not a Web Portal
- Europeana is a **services platform** providing an Application Program Interface (API) enabling cultural institutions and users to
  - Access Europeana content
  - Provide content to Europeana
  - Build applications using Europeana functionalities for their own use.
- According to DELOS classification Europeana is a Digital Library System (DLS)
- The Europeana Portal is a web application using the Europeana API to access the Europeana Digital Library



# Strategic Tracks

The following four strategic tracks represent the results of our consultation and analysis. They are the means by which Europeana will continue to deliver value to our stakeholder groups in the years 2011-2015. These four strategic tracks - aggregate, facilitate, distribute and engage - underpin Europeana's future direction and business success.

## 1 Aggregate

Build the open trusted source for European cultural heritage content

- Source content that represents the diversity of our cultural heritage
- Extend the network of aggregators
- Improve the quality of the metadata

## 2 Facilitate

Support the cultural heritage sector through knowledge transfer, innovation and advocacy

- Share knowledge among cultural heritage professionals
- Foster research and development of digital heritage applications
- Strengthen Europeana's advocacy role

## 3 Distribute

Make their heritage available to users wherever they are, whenever they want it

- Upgrade the Europeana portal
- Put content in the users' workflow
- Develop partnerships to deliver content in new ways

## 4 Engage

Cultivate new ways for users to participate in their cultural heritage

- Enhance the users' experience
- Extend our social media programmes and use of web 2.0 tools
- Broker a new relationship between curators, content and users



[page](#)[discussion](#)[view source](#)[history](#)

# May 2011 Global Interoperability and Linked Open Data Workshop Notes

On May 16-17, 2011, the [Berkman Center](#) together with [Open Knowledge Commons](#) and the [Institute for Information Law at the University of Amsterdam](#) convened a group of technical and legal experts from public and research libraries and government agencies in the United States and Europe for a workshop focused on key questions regarding global interoperability in digital libraries. The goal of this meeting was to learn from the experiences of existing projects such as [Europeana](#) in order to apply these lessons to the [Digital Public Library of America \(DPLA\)](#) from the outset; much of the discussion focused on linked data in general and on linked library data in particular. Presentations examined interoperability of discovery, use, and deep research in existing global digital library infrastructure with a view toward ensuring that the DPLA adopts best practices in these areas. This document highlights a selection of central discussion points and questions; we hope that these takeaways will serve as input into future discussions about the DPLA.

[Download Notes as PDF](#)

[Global Interoperability and Linked Data Workshop](#)

[Contents](#) [\[hide\]](#)

## categories

- [Workstreams](#)
- [Beta Sprint](#)
- [Questions](#)
- [Workshops](#)
- [Steering Committee](#)

## navigation

- [Main Page](#)
- [Community portal](#)
- [Current events](#)
- [Recent changes](#)
- [Random page](#)
- [Help](#)

## search

## toolbox



europæana  
think culture

## DPLA Wiki Navigation

### About the DPLA

[DPLA Website](#)

[Main Page](#) · [Berkman Center](#)

[Steering Committee](#)

### Ongoing Work Workstreams

[Audience and Participation](#) · [Content and Scope](#)

[Financial/Business Models](#) · [Governance](#)

[Legal Issues](#) · [Technical Aspects](#)

### Additional Activities

[Beta Sprint](#) · [Workshops](#)

[Media and Blog Mentions](#)

### Possible Models

[List of Models](#)

[Concept Note](#)

### Get Involved

[Sign on](#)

[Join the listserv](#) · [Listserv archives](#)

[Weekly listserv recaps](#) · [Suggested Resources](#)



# Linked Data

The Web as an universal database

Semantic Web, RDF, Named Graphs for  
controlling provenance



[Web](#) [Images](#) [Maps](#) [Shopping](#) [News](#) [More ▾](#) [Search tools](#)

About 103,000,000 results (0.36 seconds)

[Jerusalem - Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia](#)<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jerusalem> ▾

**Jerusalem** has been the holiest city in Jewish tradition since, according to the Hebrew Bible, King David of Israel first established it as the capital of the united ...

[History](#) - [Old City](#) - [Jerusalem in Christianity](#) - [Religious significance](#)

[Jerusalem Post](#)[www.jpost.com/](http://www.jpost.com/) ▾

Latest online news from The **Jerusalem Post**, the world's top English-language daily newspaper covering Israel, the Middle East and the Jewish World.

[The Jerusalem Website](#)[https://www.jerusalem.muni.il/jer\\_main/defaultnew.asp?lng=2](https://www.jerusalem.muni.il/jer_main/defaultnew.asp?lng=2) ▾

in **Jerusalem** · [Events Calendar](#) · [Free weekends walking tours ...](#) **Jerusalem** Generations · [Photos Gallery](#) · [Jerusalem 2010](#) · [City Model](#) > . [Songs of Jerusalem](#).

[מכון ליאו בק](#)[www.leobaeck.org/](http://www.leobaeck.org/) ▾ [Translate this page](#)

מכון ליאו בק ירושלים מקדם ומעודד את חקר ההיסטוריה והתרבות של היהודים בגרמניה ובמרכז אירופה ... פרסומי תחומי דעת. פרסומי המכון ופעילויותיו עוסקים הן ביצירה התרבותית והאמנותית

You've visited this page 4 times. Last visit: 5/1/13

[Images for jerusalem](#) - Report images[Virtual Jerusalem-The Place Where Jews Click](#)[www.virtualjerusalem.com/](http://www.virtualjerusalem.com/) ▾

Join an online Jewish community with news and information on Judaism and Israel at Virtual **Jerusalem**, your new home on the web.



# Jerusalem

Capital of Israel

Jerusalem is the capital of Israel, though not internationally recognized as such, and one of the oldest cities in the world. It is located in the Judean Mountains, between the Mediterranean Sea and the northern edge of the Dead Sea. [Wikipedia](#)

**Population:** 801,000 (2012)**Area:** 48.3 sq miles (125.1 km<sup>2</sup>)**Founded:** 3000 BC**Weather:** 29°C, Wind NE at 3 km/h, 40% Humidity**Local time:** Thursday 4:00 PM

## Points of interest



Western Wall



Church of the Holy Sepulchre



Dome of the Rock



Mount of Olives



Al-Aqsa Mosque



## Jerusalem points of interest



Western Wall



Church of the Holy Sepulchre



Dome of the Rock



Mount of Olives



Al-Aqsa Mosque



Temple Mount



Yad Vashem



Israel Museum



Gethsemane

[Mount of Olives](#) - Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia  
[en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mount\\_of\\_Olives](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mount_of_Olives) ▾

The **Mount of Olives** (also Mount Olivet, Hebrew: הר הזיתים, Har HaZeitim; Arabic: جبل الزيتون, Jabal az-Zaytūn, Aṭ-Ṭūr) is a mountain ridge east of ...

Geography & Geology - History - Recent events - Religious significance

[Mount of Olives](#) (BiblePlaces.com)

[www.bibleplaces.com/mtolives.htm](http://www.bibleplaces.com/mtolives.htm) ▾

Pictures and text illuminating the biblical site of the **Mount of Olives**.

[The Mount of Olives](#) - YouTube



[www.youtube.com/watch?v=qSdvML3Aq\\_Y](http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qSdvML3Aq_Y) ▾

Nov 29, 2007 - Uploaded by calvarybooks  
 why are there buildings next to the **Mt. Olives**? This is where the Lord Jesus Christ will land on, the whole earth ...

More videos for **mount of olives** »

[The Mount Of Olives](#)

[www.mountofolives.co.il/eng/](http://www.mountofolives.co.il/eng/) ▾

The **Mount of Olives** now offers spectacular views for tourists who come to its summit, and in addition to the impressive scenery, a variety of tours of the Mount ...



## Mount of Olives

Cemetery

The Mount of Olives is a mountain ridge east of Jerusalem's Old City in East Jerusalem. It is named for the olive groves that once covered its slopes. It is said by believers that Jesus gave an end-time prophecy at this location. [Wikipedia](#)

**Burials:** Avigdor Miller, Yitzchok Yaakov Weiss, Simcha Bunim Alter, Abraham Gershon of Kitov, Isamar Rosenbaum



# Google Inside Search

Home How Search Works Tips & Tricks **Features** Search Stories Playground Blog Help



## The Knowledge Graph

Learn more about one of the key breakthroughs behind the future of search.

**Leonardo da Vinci**

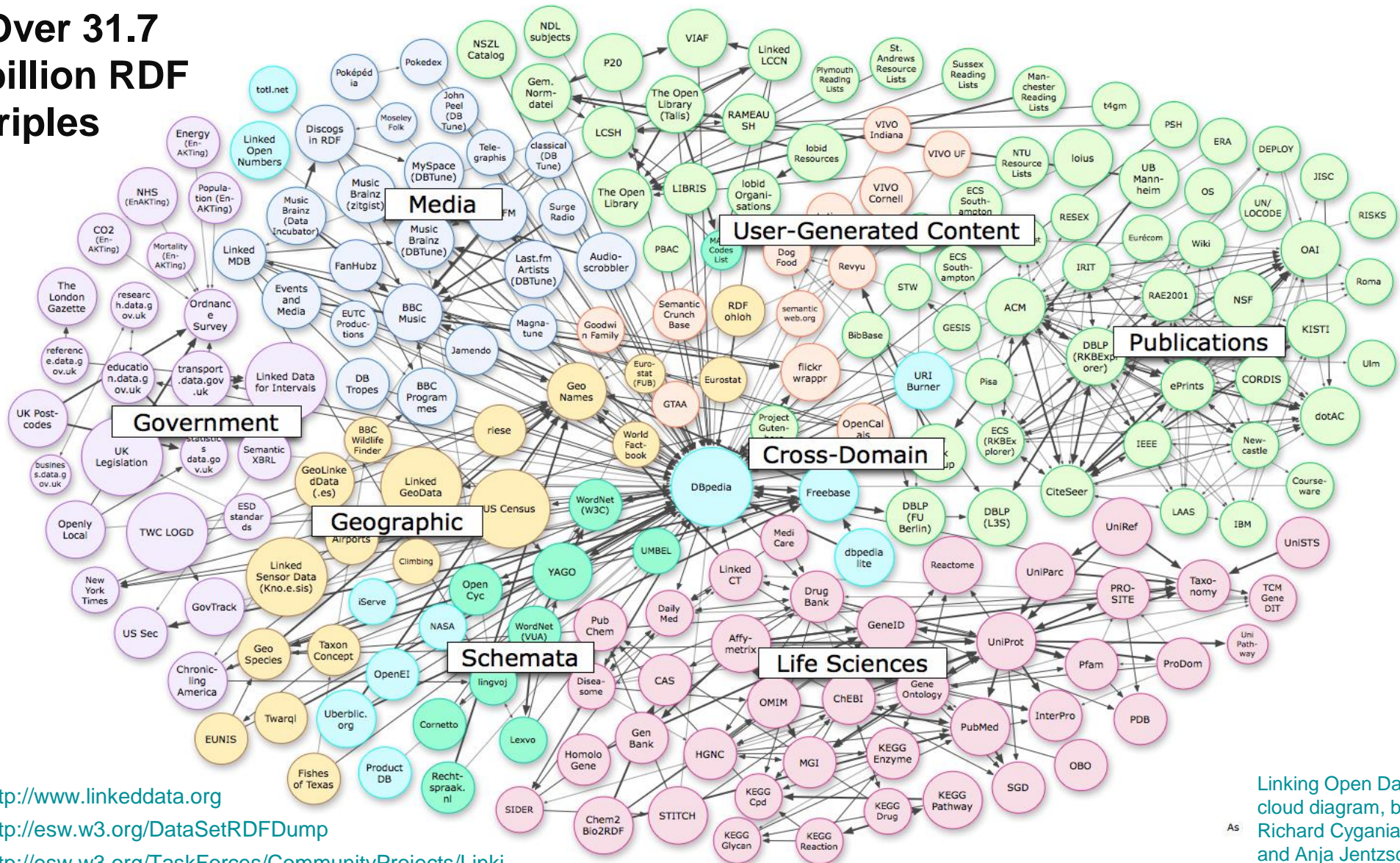
Leonardo di ser Piero da Vinci was an Italian Renaissance polymath: painter, sculptor, architect, musician, scientist, mathematician, engineer, inventor, anatomist, geologist, cartographer, botanist, and writer. [Wikipedia](#)

**Born:** April 15, 1452, [Anchiano](#)  
**Died:** May 2, 1519, [Clos Lucé](#)  
**Buried:** [Château d'Amboise](#)  
**Parents:** [Caterina da Vinci](#), [Piero da Vinci](#)  
**Structures:** [Vehjem Said Da Vinci Project](#)



# Linked Open Data Datasets on the Web: 10/2011

Over 31.7  
billion RDF  
triples



<http://www.linkeddata.org>

<http://esw.w3.org/DataSetRDFDump>

<http://esw.w3.org/TaskForces/CommunityProjects/LinkingOpenData/DataSets/Statistics>

As  
Linking Open Data  
cloud diagram, by  
Richard Cyganiak  
and Anja Jentzsch.  
<http://lod-cloud.net/>



# The essence of RDF: the “triple”



Source: “The thirty minute guide to RDF and Linked Data”, by Ian Davis and Tom Heath



# RDF 2.0 Named Graphs: Provenance information

## Named Graphs

Named Graphs are a simple extension of the RDF data model for representing meta-information about RDF data.

- provenance, source, origin, author,...
- creation date, age, use-by date,...
- accuracy, authentication, certification, validity, ...
- context, assumption, modality, ...
- dependencies, disjunction, negation, ...
- access rights, copyrights, ...
- location, society, culture, ...



**...informational context**



# **Who? What? When? Where?**

## **Controlled vocabularies: hubs of Jewish Knowledge in the Structured Web**



Home

About

Partners

Work groups

Digital  
resources

Events

Newsletter

News and  
press releases

Project  
presentation

Project  
brochure

Virtual  
exhibitions

Contact

Subscribe to  
 Judaica  
 Europeana  
 Newsletter  
 Search  
 Europeana  
 Collections

Connected to

## Search Europeana collections using the Judaica category tree (in Hebrew or English)

Click on the plus-sign (+) to view terms belonging to a category, then click on the term to find matching objects from the Judaica Europeana collections

### About the project

### חפשו באוספי אירופיאנה בעזרת עץ נושאים של מונחי יודאיקה (בעברית או באנגלית)

לחצו על סימן הפלוס (+) על מנת לצפות במונחים השייכים לקטגוריה, ולאחר מכן בחרו במונח על מנת למצוא חפצים מתאימים מתוך אוספי יודאיקה-אירופיאנה.  
אודות הפרויקט

### The Jewish year

- + Shabbat
- + Rosh Hashanah (New Year)
- + Yom Kippur
- + Sukkot
- + Hanukkah
- + Tu bi-Shevat
- + Purim
- + Passover (Pesah)
- + Shavuot
- + Tish'ah be-Av

### Jewish life cycle

- + Childbirth
- + Circumcision (Brit Milah)
- + Welcoming a daughter
- Pidyon ha-Ben (Redeeming the firstborn)
  - [Bowl for Pidyon ha-Ben](#)
  - Coins for Pidyon ha-Ben
  - Plate for redemption of first born

- + Childhood
- + Bar Mitzvah
- + Engagement
- + Marriage
- + Halizah
- + Divorce
- + Death

### The Jewish community

- + Books
- + Tools and equipment
- + In the synagogue

### The Jewish home

### מחזור שנה יהודית

- + שבת
- + ראש השנה
- + יום כיפור
- + סוכות
- + חנוכה
- + ט"ו בשבט
- + פורים
- + פסח
- + שבועות
- + תשעה באב

### מעגלי החיים

- + לידה
- + ברית מילה
- + מתן שם לבת
- + פדיון הבן
- + ילדות
- + בר מצווה
- + אירוסין
- + נישואין
- + חליצה
- + גירושין
- + מוות

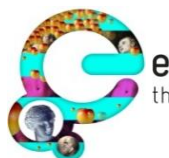
### קהילה יהודית

- + ספרים
- + ציוד וכלי עבודה
- + בבית הכנסת

### בית יהודי

- + קמיעות
- + ביגוד לחיי יום-יום
- + ביגוד מפלה

SHARE
 [f](#)
[t](#)
[e](#)







europaana

Judaica Europeana

[http://www.judaica-europeana.eu/Search\\_Europeana\\_Collections\\_in\\_Hebrew.html](http://www.judaica-europeana.eu/Search_Europeana_Collections_in_Hebrew.html)

Jewish contribution to Europe's cultural heritage

Home

About

Partners

Work groups

Digital  
resources

Events

Newsletter

News and  
press releases

Project  
presentation

Project  
brochure

Virtual  
exhibitions

Contact

Subscribe to  
Judaica  
Europeana

### Search Europeana collections with the Israel Museum Thesaurus (in Hebrew or English)

Enter a term in the textbox and press Search. Use quotes to find a phrase, for example, "Torah crown".

SHARE    ...

### חפשו באוספי אירופיאנה דרך תזארוס מוזיאון ישראל (בעברית או באנגלית)

כתבו מילת חיפוש בעברית ולחצו חיפוש. כדי לחפש צירוף מילים ניתן להשתמש במרכאות, לדוגמא "כתר תורה".



europaana

Judaica Europeana

כתר

Search

Translations: Crown Torah crown Crown for holy ark Keter, Ilan, Kibbutz Maabarot, Israel, 1955-

Pages: [1](#) [2](#) [3](#) [4](#) [5](#) [6](#) [7](#) [8](#) [9](#) [10](#) [11](#) [Next](#)



[Three tier Torah crown](#)

Judaica Europeana



[Three tier Torah crown](#)

Judaica Europeana



[Three tier Torah crown](#)

Judaica Europeana



[Silver gilt Torah crown](#)

Judaica Europeana



[Torah crown and finials](#)

Athena

Hover your mouse over a result to  
view details



# Who?

VIAF

Beta

Virtual International Authority File

## Search

Select Field:

Names

Select Index:

All VIAF

Search Terms:

Freud, Sigmund., 1856 1939

Search

## Selected Covers



Freud, Sigmund., 1856-1939

ФРЕЙД, ЗИГМУНД, 1856-1939

1856-1939, פרויד, זיגמונד

Freud, Sigmund

1856-1939, فرويد, سيجموند

Freud, Sigmund (Freud, Sigmund)

VIAF ID:34456780

## Preferred Forms

- 100 1a Freud, Sigmund, 1d 1856-1939
- 100 1a فرويد, سيجموند, 1d 1856-1939 م.
- 100 1a ФРЕЙД, ЗИГМУНД, 1d 1856-1939
- 100 1a פרויד, זיגמונד, 1d 1856-1939
- 100 1a Freud, Sigmund, 1d 1856-1939
- 100 1a Freud, Sigmund
- 100 1a فرويد, سيجموند (Freud, Sigmund)





עברית

ABOUT | HOW TO JOIN | FAQ | HELP | CONTACT | LINKS |



HOME > PERIOD TABLE

## COLLECTIONS

- By subject
- By spatial coverage
- By period
- By content type
- All collections

## INSTITUTIONS

- By institution type
- By location
- All institutions

## SERVICES


- By audience
- By access type
- All services

Events in the history of the Jewish People	History of Israel	World History	Periods
Nursing period 1800 BC	Paleolithic Period Mesolithic Period Neolithic Period 4500-8000 BC	Palaeolithic Mesolithic Neolithic 1,500,00-4,500 BC	Prehistoric period 35.000-1000 BC
Settlement period 11th-12th centuries BC	Bronze Age 4500 - 3100 BC	Bronze Age 3500-1200 BC	
	Canaanite Period 3200 BC		
First Temple Period 1000-586 BC	Israelite Period 1200 BC	Iron Age 1200-587 BC	Ancient World: 1000 BC - 476 AD
	Babylonian and Persian 538-586 BC		
Second Temple Period 586 BC - 70 AD	Hellenistic period 332 BC		
	Hellenistic period 336 BC		
	Roman period 44 BC - 395 AD		





# Where?

יָד וַשֵׁמ׃ Yad Vashem

About UsThe HolocaustResearchDigital CollectionsEducation & E-LearningMuseumExhibitionsRemembranceRighteousVisiting

Join UsShopSubscribe

## The Central Database of Shoah Victims' Names

Search/Home » Query Results

Refine Search

Please note: There may be more than one record for the same victim, originating from one or more sources. Only the first 1000 can be displayed. Please narrow/refine your query.

Results 1 - 50 of more than 1000 records

Name	Year of Birth	Place of Residence (or Birth), Country in 1938	Source
Czarna Charna	1898	Kinev, Poland	Page of Testimony
Rysia Roza	1901	Yampol, Ukraine (USSR)	Page of Testimony
Adelman, Yisroel Yisrael		Dzygovka, Ukraine (USSR)	Page of Testimony
Adelman, Itzick Yitzkhak		Dzygovka, Ukraine (USSR)	Page of Testimony
Adelman, Lazar Lazar		Dzygovka, Ukraine (USSR)	Page of Testimony
Adelman, Toba Tova		Dzygovka, Ukraine (USSR)	Page of Testimony
Adelman, Brina -		Dzygovka, Ukraine (USSR)	Page of Testimony
Adelman, Muni Moni		Dzygovka, Ukraine (USSR)	Page of Testimony
Adelman, Cirka -		Dzygovka, Ukraine (USSR)	Page of Testimony
Aizenberg, Meyer		Yampol, Ukraine (USSR)	Page of Testimony
Akslerrod, Ios	1933	Yampol, Ukraine (USSR)	List of persecuted persons

## 1. Yad Vashem's 1989 Black Book of Localities

Yad Vashem's 1989 Black Book of Localities is an out-of-print book which lists all localities whose Jewish population was wiped out. However, a microfiche copy of the book is available.

Entries consist of town name, country code, province code and the pre-Holocaust Jewish population (based on 1920s and 30s census'). The first microfiche page provides a guide to country and province codes.

Countries covered include Austria, Czechoslovakia, Estonia, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Romania, Russia and Yugoslavia.



## Jewish gazetteers



**JewishGen**

An affiliate of the Museum of Jewish Heritage - A Living Memorial to the Holocaust

[Login to JewishGen](#)

powered by  **ancestry.com**

ABOUT US

GET STARTED

DATABASES

RESEARCH

DONATE

[Home](#) » [The JewishGen Gazetteer and JewishGen Communities Database](#)

## The JewishGen Communities Database and JewishGen Gazetteer



### [Search for Jewish Communities — “The JewishGen Communities Database”](#)

Search for **Jewish Communities** (~6,000 places).

The results will display each community's historical names and jurisdictions, and a link to further information and resources about that community.



### [Search for places by name — “The JewishGen Gazetteer”](#)

Search **all localities** in Europe, North Africa and the Middle East (~1,800,000 places).

The results will display each locality's latitude and longitude, the distance/direction from a reference city, and links to maps.



[Search for](#)  
[List all loca](#)

**FAMILYSEARCH**

## Research Wiki

### Jewish Gazetteers

[Jewish Genealogy](#) > [Gazetteers](#)

A gazetteer is a dictionary of place-names. It describes towns, villages, rivers, mountains, and other geographical features. It usually includes the names of places that existed when the gazetteer was published. The place-names are generally listed in alphabetical order, similar to a dictionary.

Gazetteers may also provide information such as:

- Present-day administrative jurisdictions, such as counties, provinces, and districts.
- Religious jurisdictions, such as locations of Jewish congregations and Christian parishes.
- Statistics about the population, often including the population of Jews and other religions.
- Reference to local commerce, major cities in the vicinity, and sometimes historical notes.

You can use a gazetteer to locate where your family lived and determine the jurisdictions where records may have been kept. Gazetteers can help determine the county jurisdictions used in the Family History Library Catalog.



# Jewish encyclopedias: CONTEXT



Kai Eckert

University of Mannheim  
Digital Humanities Advisor  
[JudaicaLink](#) / [DM2E](#)



 email  print  cite this article

## Wrocław

## Contents

- Suggested Reading
- YIVO Archival Resources
- Author
- Translation

restrictions were probably never implemented. The first privilege was granted in about 1273 by Duke Henry IV Probus, confirmed by his successor Henry V in about 1290 (neither has been preserved). At that time, Wrocław had the largest Jewish community in East Central Europe after Prague. The main occupations of Jews were moneylending, trade, and, marginally, artisanry.

Capital city of the province of Lower Silesia, in Poland. The first reference to Jews in the vicinity of Wrocław (Lat., Vratislavia; Ger., Breslau; Czech, Vratislav) dates to before 1153; the next citation is from the beginning of the thirteenth century. The oldest Jewish gravestone, dated 1203 (for David ben Sar Shalom), indicates that there probably was permanent Jewish settlement at that time. In 1267, a synod of bishops in Wrocław imposed limitations on the Jewish population, yet the



In the fourteenth century, the situation of Jews rapidly declined. After a pogrom in 1349, only 5 or 6 families out of 70 remained; another pogrom took place in 1360. The Jewish community was expelled in 1453, under the influence of the Franciscan friar John Capistrano (1386–1456) and following a trial for the alleged **profanation of the Host**, after which 41 people were burned on the stake. In 1455, the Czech king Ladislaus (the town came under the **Bohemian** rule in the mid-fourteenth century) granted the status **de non tolerandis Judaeis** to the town. From that time, Jews could visit only during fairs, as Wrocław remained one of the most important centers of international **trade** for Polish Jews.



# Jewish encyclopedias: CONTEXT

**JewishEncyclopedia** .com

The unedited full-text of the 1906 Jewish Encyclopedia

<http://www.jewishencyclopedia.com/>

## PODOLIA:

[Tweet](#) [Like](#) [0](#) [Send](#) [Read Later](#)

Government in southwestern Russia, on the Austrian frontier (Galicia). It is a center of many important events in the history of the Russian Jews. Polish and Russian documents of 1550 mention Jewish communities in Podolia, but from tombstones discovered in some towns of the government it is evident that Jews had lived there much earlier. (For the earlier history see [Lithuania and Russia](#); for the sufferings of the Jews in the middle of the seventeenth century see [Cossacks' Uprising](#); for the revolt of the Ukrainians against the Jews of Podolia in the eighteenth century see [Haidamacks](#).) Ruined by persecutions lasting for centuries, Podolia became the breeding-place of superstition and religious intolerance, which flourished there more than in any other place within the Pale. Owing to the extremely impoverished condition of its Jews, ShabbethaiZebi, the Frankists, and the Hasidim found in Podolia a most fertile soil for the spread of their doctrines (see [Ba'al Shem-Tob](#); [Frank, Jacob](#); [Hasidim](#)). Podolia was annexed to Russia at the end of the eighteenth century. The Jewish population of Podolia in 1887 was 325,907—about 12 per cent of the general population; the Jews still live mostly in small towns and villages. The capital of Podolia is Kamenetz-podolsk.

## Bibliography:

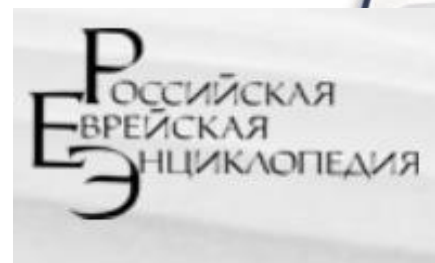
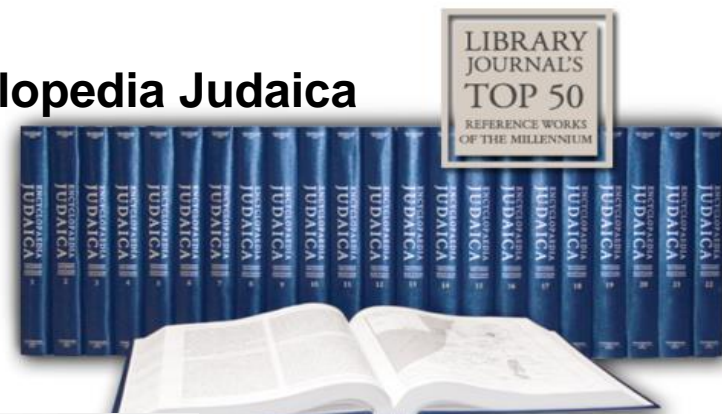
*Orshanski, Yevrei v Rossii;*  
*Bershadski. Litovskiye Yevrei;*  
*Litinski. Korot ha-Yehudim be-Podolia (unreliable);*  
*Voskhod, 1897;*  
*Hannover, Yewen Mezulah.*

## Podolia: Population (Census of 1897).

District.	Total Population.	Jewish Population	Percentage.
Balta	390,976	53,075	13.57
Bratzlav (Braslavi)	241,949	28,547	11.80
Gaisin	248,380	22,048	8.88
Kamenetz	266,506	37,486	14.06
Letichev	184,551	24,365	13.20
Litin	210,350	24,018	11.47
Moghilef	227,651	33,119	14.55
Ol'gopol	284,523	32,630	11.47
Prokurov	225,590	27,401	12.15
Ushitz	223,478	25,346	11.34
Vinnitza	248,344	30,670	12.35
Yampol	266,247	27,792	10.44
Total in Government.	3,018,531	306,597	10.12



## Encyclopedia Judaica



## Encyclopedia of Russian Jewry

<http://www.ruje.ru/>



The Society for Research on Jewish Communities  
 founded in 1957, Jerusalem

## THE JEWISH ENCYCLOPEDIA IN RUSSIAN ON THE WEB

Based on The Shorter Jewish Encyclopedia  
 published in Jerusalem in the years 1976-2005

in cooperation with  
 The Hebrew University, Jerusalem



## Tasks for a common agenda on Jewish vocabularies

- **Who? Names**
  - Disseminate the use of VIAF
  - Seek to include **periodical** publications in VIAF
  - **RAMBI**
  - Long term common effort to achieve **comprehensiveness**
- **Where? Places**
  - **JewishGen** and **Yad Vashem** gazetteers as linked data?
  - Use Europeana guidelines to map places coordinates
  - Registry of Jewish gazetteers / RDF/ community based Jewish gazetteer service similar to GeoNames, Freebase, LinkedGeoData etc
- **When? Periods**
  - Survey available vocabularies and seek to express them as Linked Data
  - Institutional tools for in-depth probe on current periodisation practices



## Survey of controlled vocabularies relevant to the thematic domain



Deliverable number *D2,4*

### Table of Contents-

1. INTRODUCTION.....	3
1.1 THE PURPOSE OF WORK PACKAGE 2	3
1.2 OVERVIEW OF THE DELIVERABLE	4
2. VOCABULARIES CONCERNING NAMES.....	6
3. VOCABULARIES CONCERNING PLACES.....	8
4. VOCABULARIES CONCERNING PERIODS.....	11
5. CONTROLLED VOCABULARIES OF BROAD INTEREST.....	12
6. VOCABULARIES OF LOCAL OR REGIONAL INTEREST.....	28

## Semantic interoperability report with representation of selected controlled vocabularies in RDF/SKOS

Semantic interoperability report with representation of selected controlled vocabularies in  
RDF/SKOS



### Table of Contents

1. INTRODUCTION .....	3
1.1 THE PURPOSE OF WORK PACKAGE 2	3
1.2 DESCRIPTION OF THIS DELIVERABLE	3
2. MOTIVATION .....	5
3. LIBRARIES .....	7
4. METADATA .....	10
5. LINKED DATA CONCEPTS.....	12
6. VOCABULARIES .....	16
7. SURVEY OF CONTROLLED VOCABULARIES IN THE THEMATIC DOMAIN.....	20
8. NAMES .....	21
9. PLACES.....	25
10. PERIODS AND TIME .....	29
11. HUBS OF JEWISH KNOWLEDGE .....	32
12. REPRESENTATION OF SELECTED CONTROLLED VOCABULARIES IN .....	34
RDF/SKOS.....	34
12.1 RELEVANT VOCABULARIES AVAILABLE IN RDF/SKOS	34
12.2 REPRESENTING THE EJEWSH.INFO THESAURUS IN RDF/SKOS	34
12.3 REPRESENTING THE TAXONOMY - SYNOPTIC OUTLINE OF THE YIVO ENCYCLOPEDIA OF JEWS IN EASTERN EUROPE - IN RDF/SKOS	34
13. APPLICATION OF THE RDF/SKOS VOCABULARIES OF THE ISRAEL MUSEUM JERUSALEM FOR ACCESS TO EUROPEANA/JUDAICA EUROPEANA .....	36
14. REFERENCES.....	38

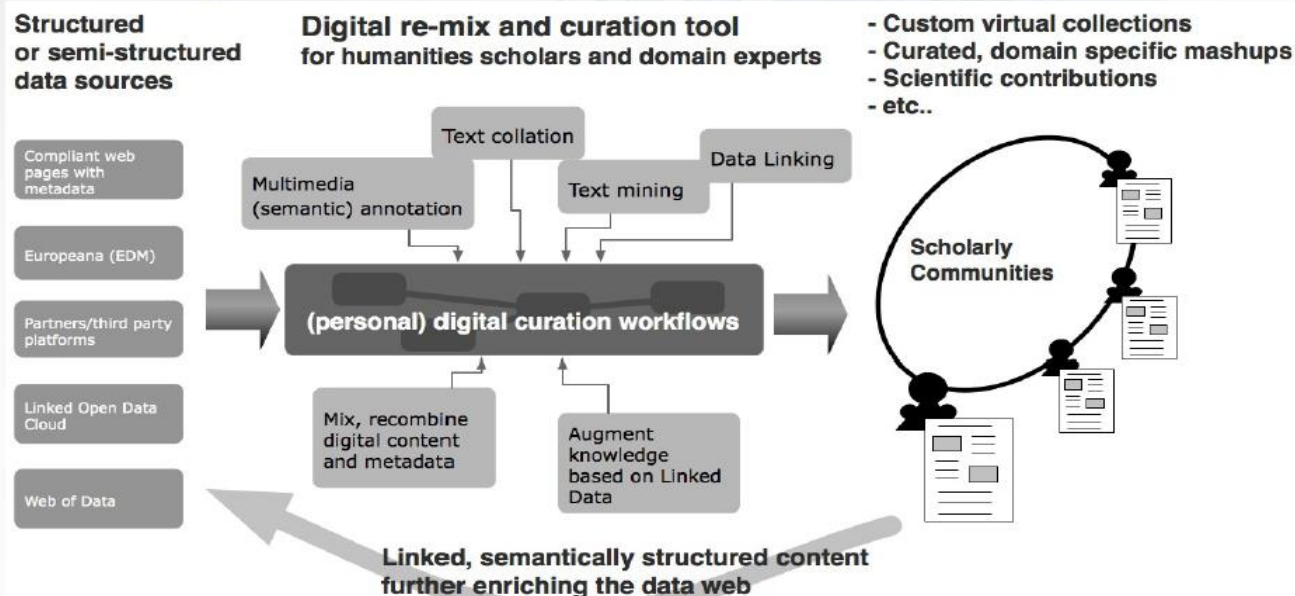


# Digital Humanities: Scholarship and Teaching

## WP3: Digital Humanities Requirements and Related Engineering - Context



Goal: lower the barriers for **digital content curation** by providing an integrated, flexible, semantic based environment targeted to **digital humanities scholars**





Discovering  
Annotating  
Comparing  
Referring  
Sampling  
Illustrating  
Representing

"Scholarly Primitives: what methods do humanities researchers have in common, and how might our tools reflect this?"

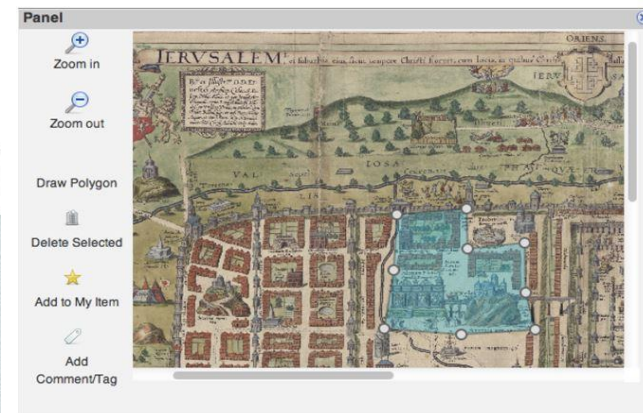
part of a symposium on "Humanities Computing: formal methods, experimental practice" sponsored by King's College, London, May 13, 2000.

By John Unsworth



### How to annotate parts of an image

Identify a person in a picture, borders on a map, or any other detail into any image by drawing your own shape. The shape is then ready to be commented, saved or used by other components.



**Pundit**

Search...

HOME SOFTWARE » USER DOCUMENTATION » COMMUNITY » DEVELOPERS »

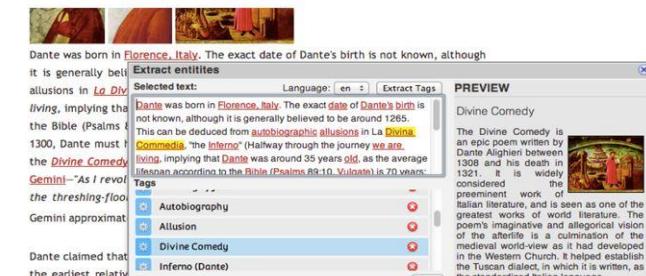


## What is Pundit?

Augment web pages with semantically structured annotations.

### How to use the Entity Extractor

Select a text and let Pundit look for meaningful entities into it. Accept the suggestions, discard or refine them, searching into other components items.



### Linked Data

Easily turn web documents into a semantic knowledge network by pulling from and enriching the Web of Data



### Share & reuse

Share your annotations with friends and colleagues and reuse them to develop new and interesting visualisations



### Open Source


Pundit is licensed under 3.0, see the license

“

... Pundit is a powerful collaborative research tool.

”





Which printing houses took part in the *Haskalah*, and in which places were they active?

The *Haskalah* Project:  
The Culture of the Modern Jewish  
Book

What was the life span and the influence of *Haskalah* books in later periods?

What was the range of activities of a certain *maskil* as author, translator, commentator, financier, subscriber etc?

What are the central genres and topics of *Haskalah* literature?

What were the connections between *Haskalah* literature and the books written by Jews as part of the general enlightenment?

What were the social profiles of the *maskilic* writers (origin, age, profession, social contacts)?



# Judaica Europeana Storytelling in Athena Plus



[Main page](#)  
[Contents](#)  
[Featured content](#)  
[Current events](#)  
[Random article](#)  
[Donate to Wikipedia](#)

Article [Talk](#)

## Storytelling

From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

*For other uses, see [Storytelling \(disambiguation\)](#).*

**Storytelling** is the conveying of events in [words](#), and [images](#), often by [improvisation](#) or embellishment. Stories or [narratives](#) have been shared in every culture as a means of [entertainment](#), education, cultural preservation, and to instill [moral](#) values. Crucial elements of stories and storytelling include [plot](#), [characters](#), and [narrative point of view](#).

### Athena Plus

Access to cultural heritage networks for Europeana  
Grant agreement no: 325098

Input for the deliverable:

**D5.2 Report on existing tools and devices related to narrative approaches and requirement functionalities**



### Table of Contents

1. Introduction	3
2. Narrative Approaches	6
3. Projects	10
4. Narrative Ontologies	20
5. Short list of possible applications	24
6. Additional Resources	26
7. Bibliography	32





---

[www.judaica-europeana.eu](http://www.judaica-europeana.eu)

**Thank you for your attention!**

**Dov Winer**

Judaica Europeana Scientific Manager  
European Association for Jewish Culture

[dov.winer@gmail.com](mailto:dov.winer@gmail.com)